## **Bipolar Disorder**

Bipolar disorder, previously known as manic depression, is characterized by periods of depression and periods of abnormally elevated mood that each last from days to months.

## Background

- Mood swings inability to self-regulate emotions
  - o Stress
  - Inability to return to joy
- Late adolescence and early adulthood onset (ages 18-25)
  - Failure in psychological development
    - Emotional abandonment
    - Over-control
  - o Traumatic and abusive experiences in childhood
  - Surviving a harsh environment
- Comorbidities

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- o ADHD, PTSD, OCD, personality and mental health disorders
- o Substance abuse from attempting to control moods
- o Anxiety disorders, obesity, suicidal ideation

## Symptoms

- Depression
  - o Depressive episodes are much longer
  - o May be misdiagnosed and treated with antidepressants
- Mania
  - Manic or hypomanic episodes self-generate
  - Can be induced by sleep deprivation
- Imbalance finding and maintaining middle ground

## **Prayer Strategies**

- Ask for the root or cause
- Identify who needs forgiveness
- Forgive (past, present, and future)
- Uncover false beliefs, misunderstandings of identity
- Ask God for truth
- Check for acts of repentance
- Bless with God's peace